

# The new system of flash flood forecasting in the Czech Republic

6<sup>th</sup> European Conference  
on Severe Storms  
2 to 7 October 2011  
Palma de Mallorca

Lucie Březková  
Petr Novák  
Hana Kyznarová, Milan Šálek  
Martin Jonov, Petr Frolík, Petr Janál



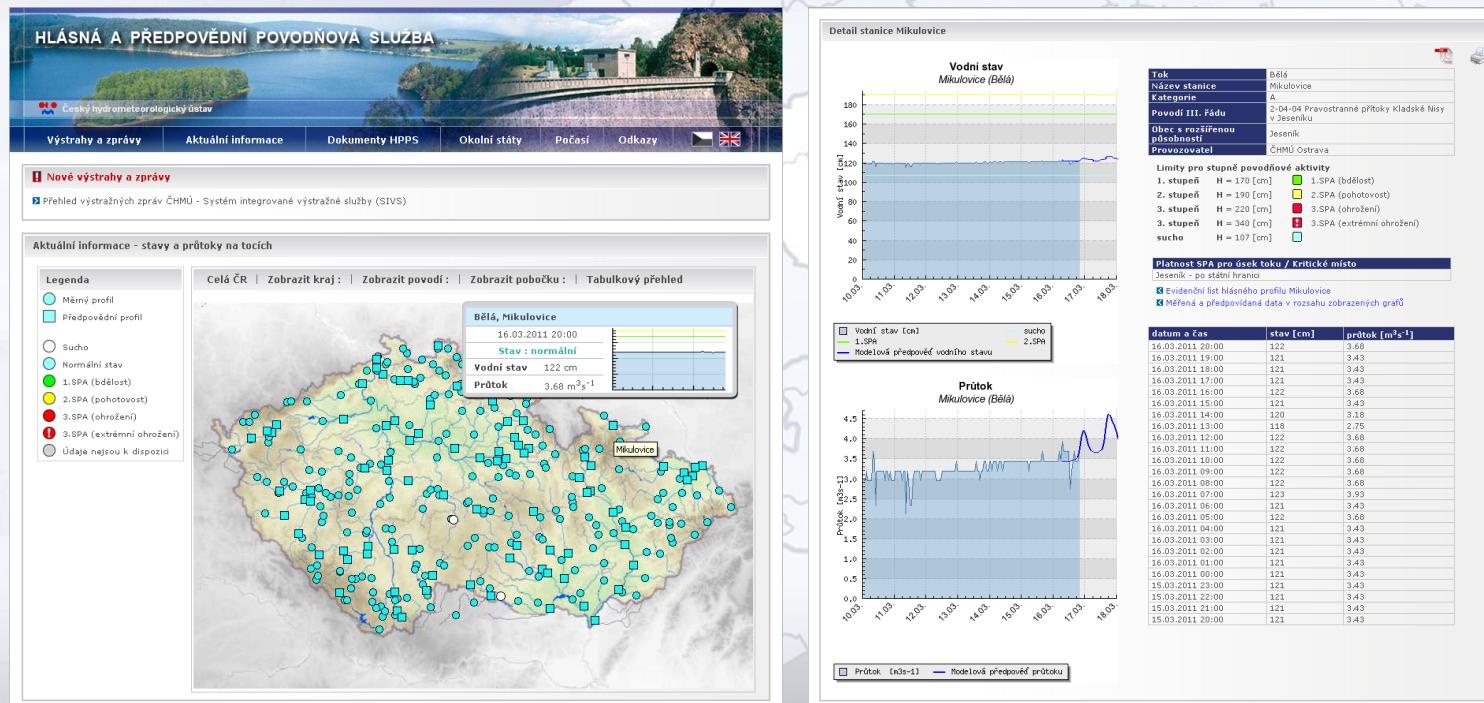
Czech Hydrometeorological Institute



# Operational hydrology in CHMI

## ▪ Flood forecasting service

- 48h discharge forecast calculated daily for more than one hundred profiles
- **89 profiles** published on website <http://hydro.chmi.cz>
- Flash floods – hardly predictable, not standard part of operational service so far



# Flood forecasting (hydrological modelling) - comparison

## Large-scale floods

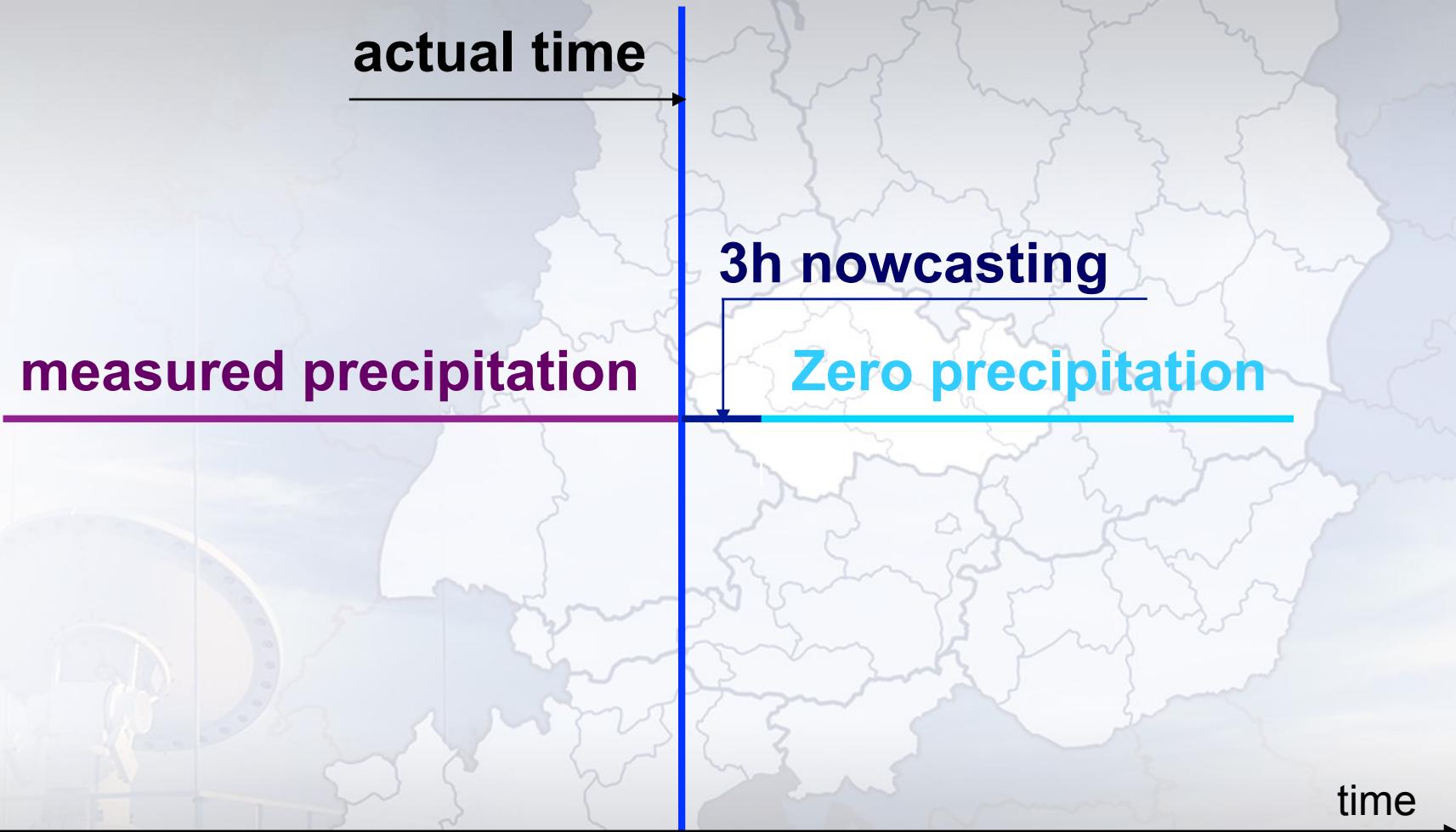
- Uncertainty is „relatively small“
- Results presented by hydrogram
- Accuracy of forecasts „in cm“
- Input data in 1 hour step
- Forecast updated in several hour step

## Flash floods

- Great uncertainty
- Single hydrogram is not relevant
- Accuracy of forecast
  - Danger of flood exists
  - Danger of flood does not exist
- Input data in 5-10 minute step
- Forecast updated in 5-10 minute step
- Observed/unobserved catchments



# Precipitation scheme



# Uncertainties...

actual time

measured precipitation

Extrapolation

Adjustment methods

3h nowcasting

Radar measurement

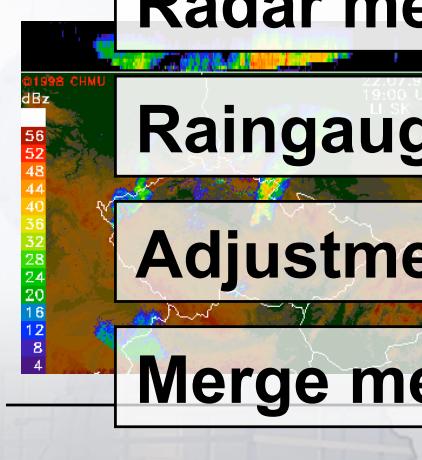
Raingauges errors

Adjustment methods

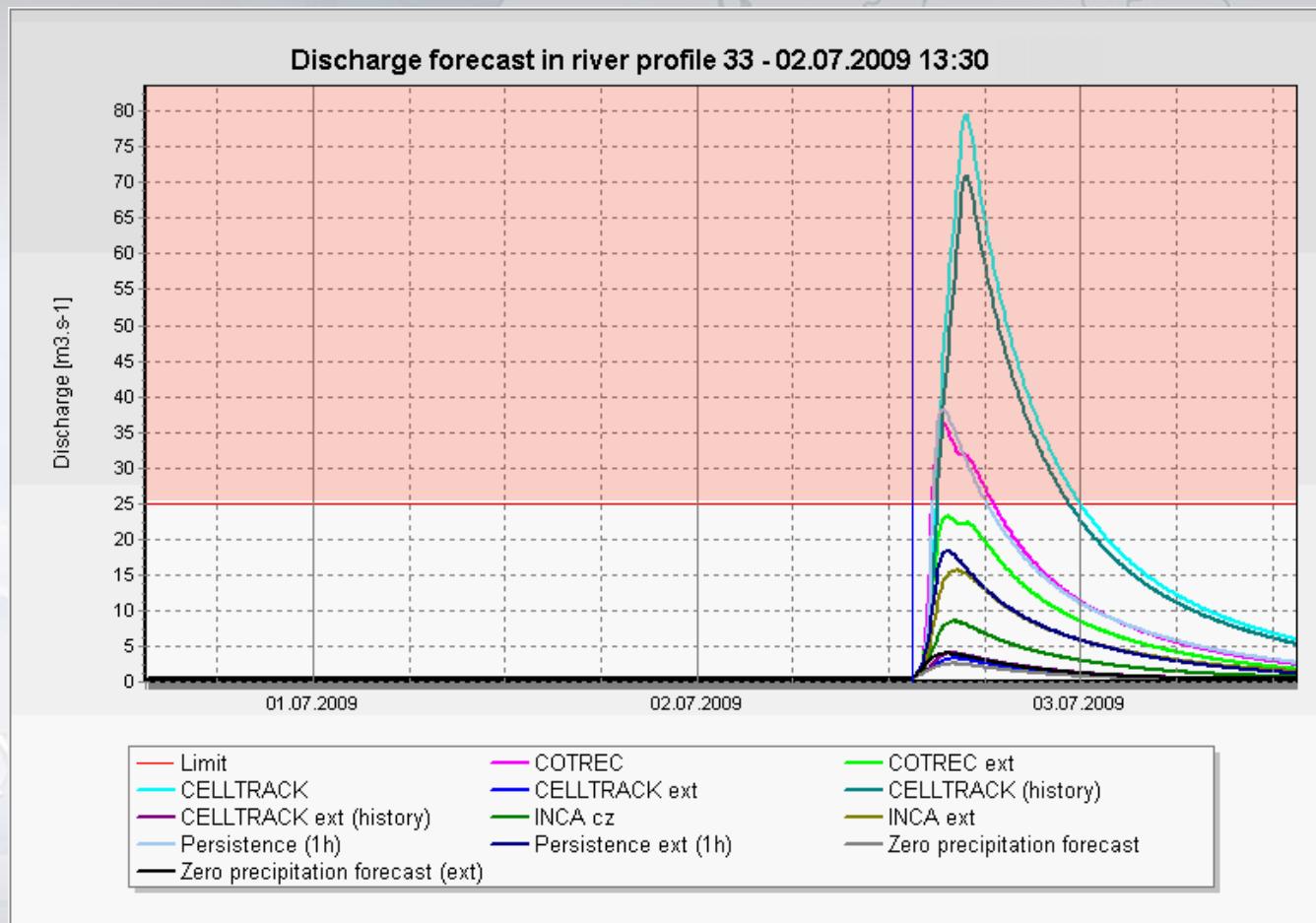
Merge methods

precipitation

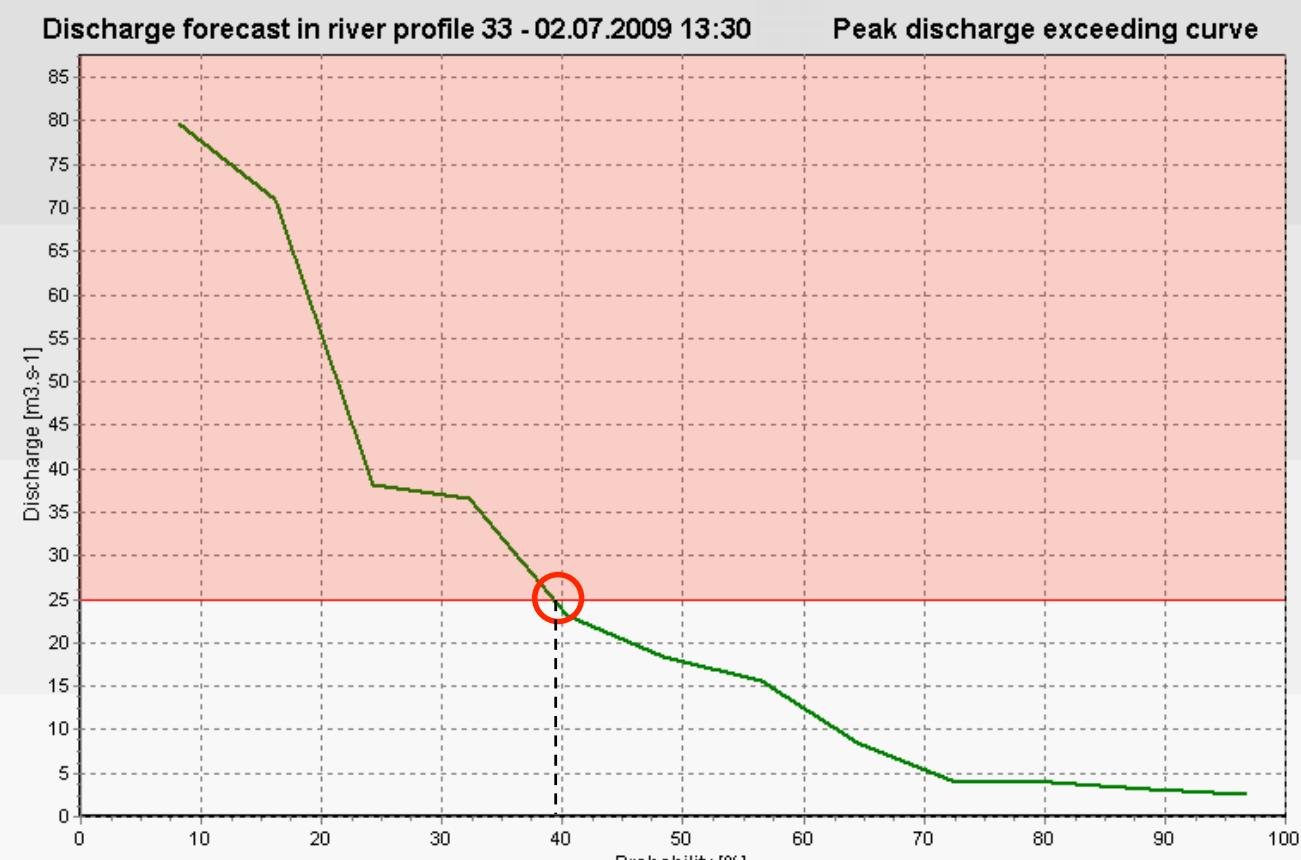
time



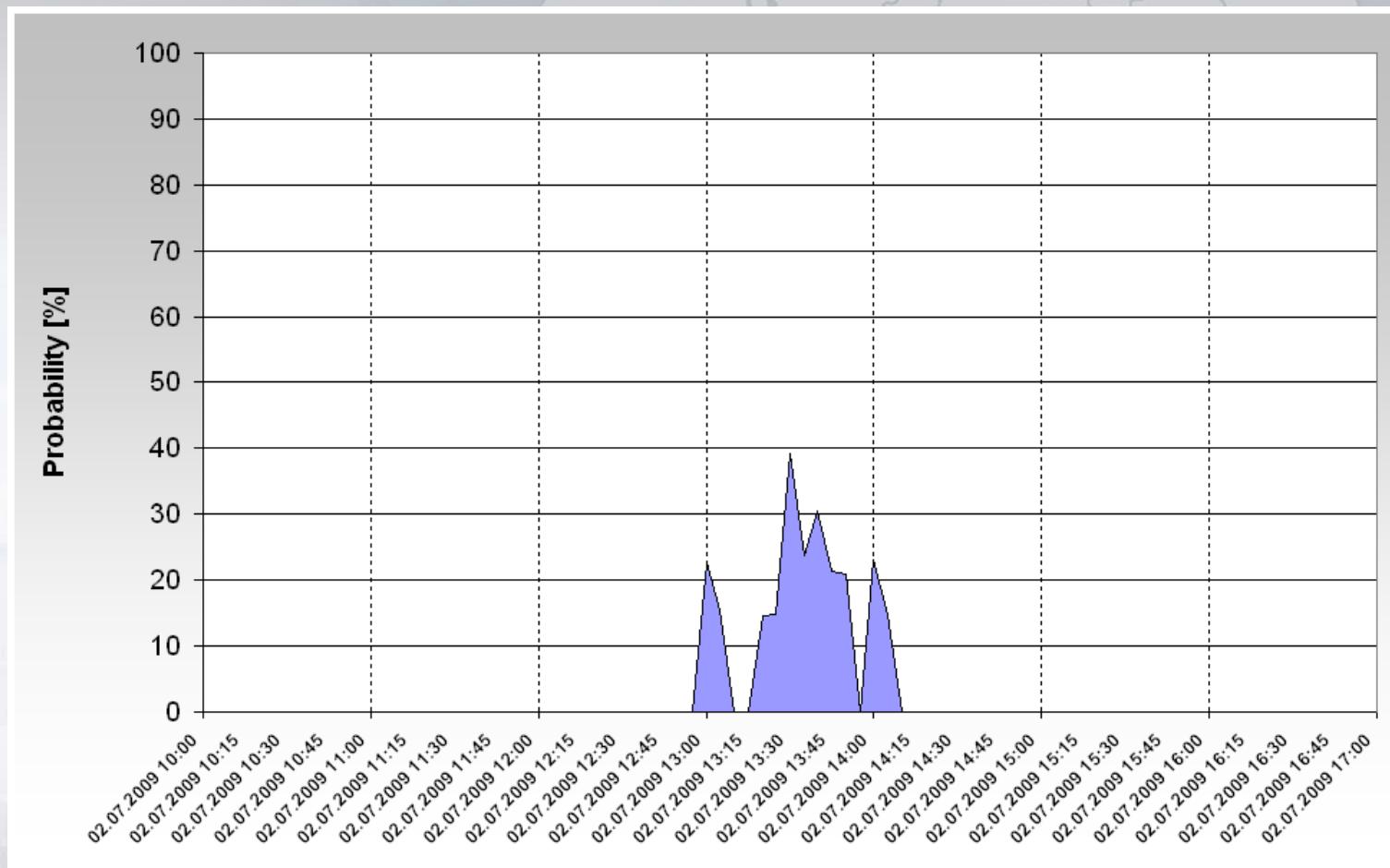
# Variant discharge forecast



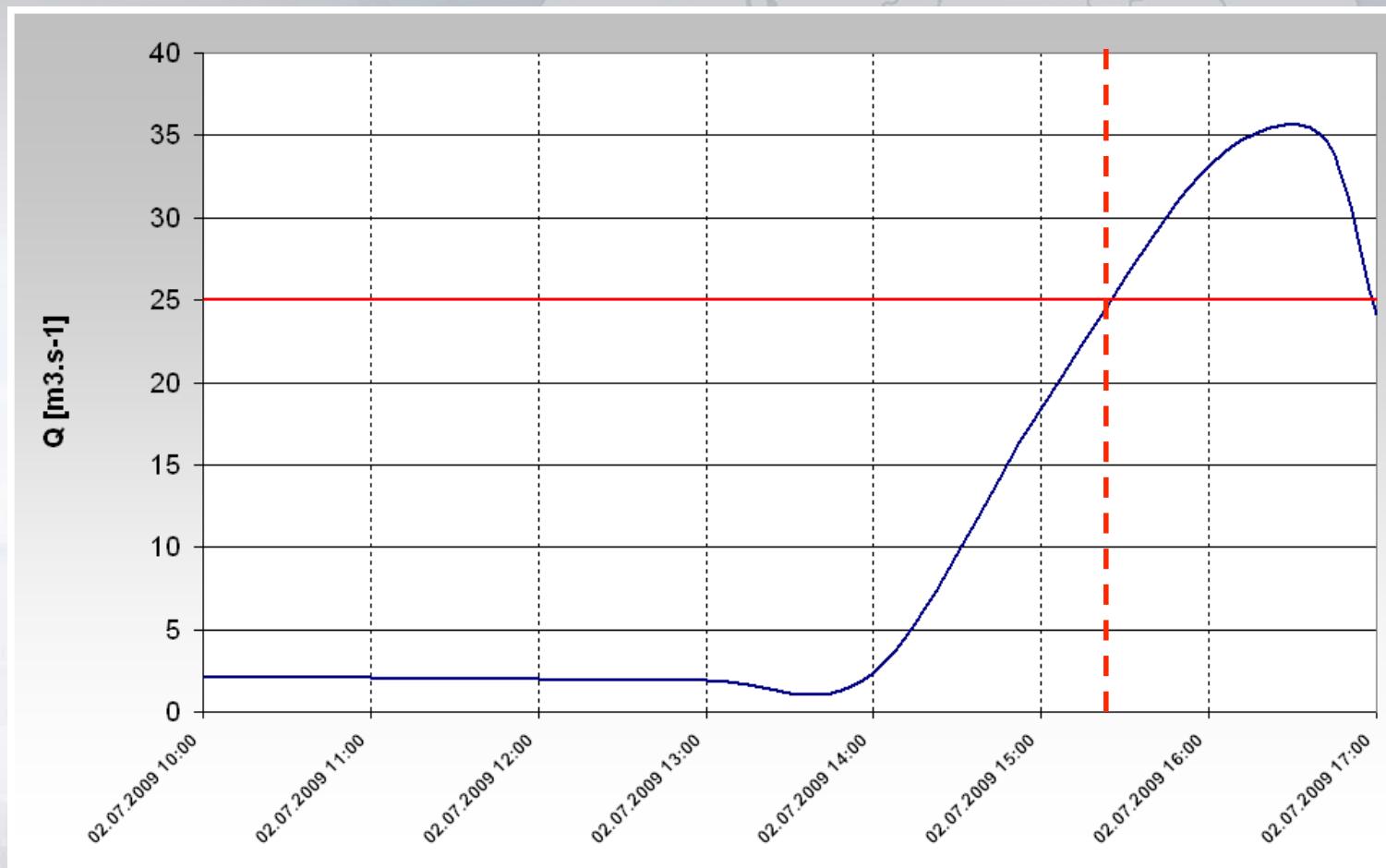
# Peak discharge exceedance curve



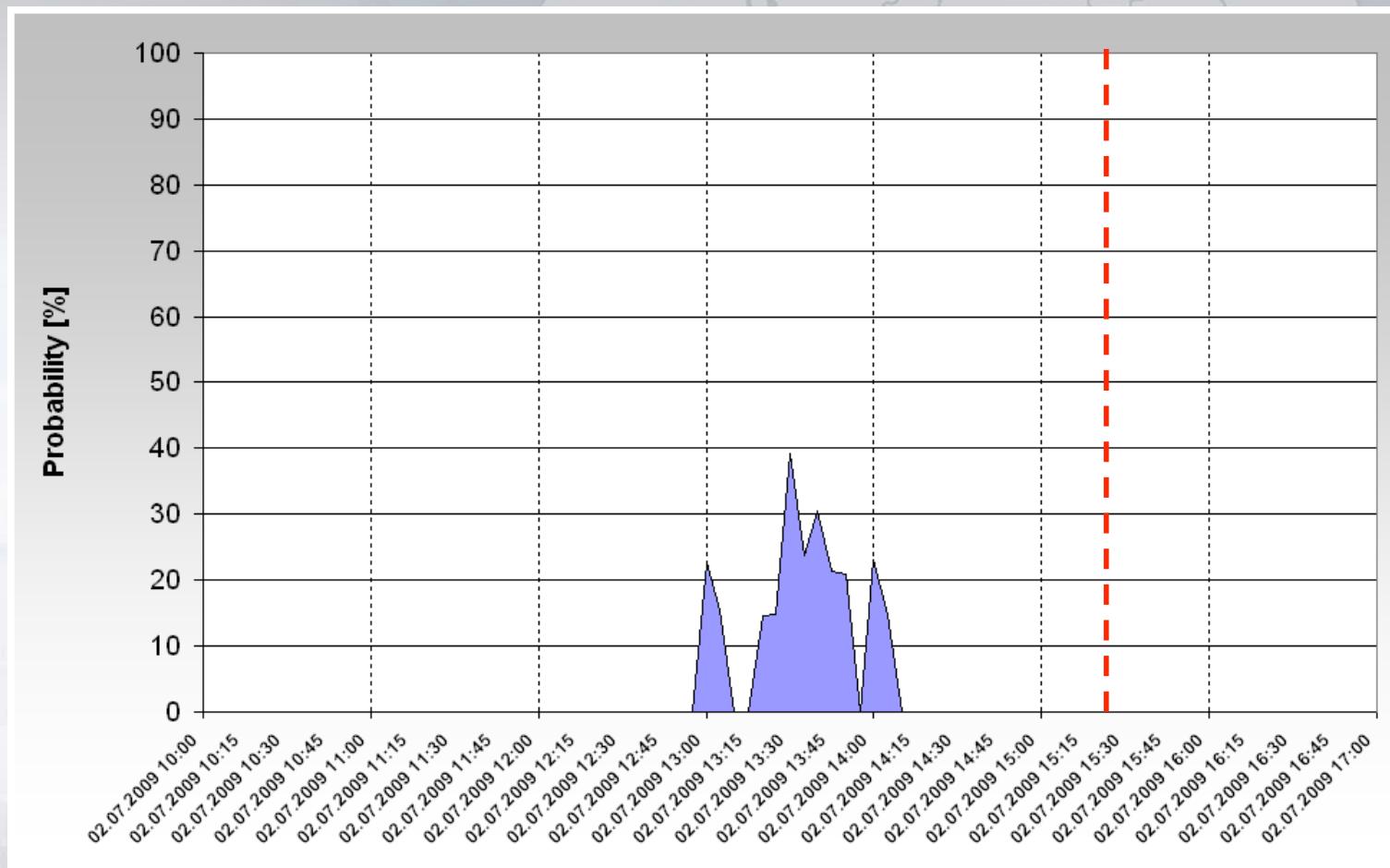
# Probability of limit discharge exceedance – Husí potok



# Discharge time serie – Husí potok



# Probability of limit discharge exceedance – Husí potok



# What was done...

- **Simulation of the operation** – 20 June to 20 July 2009
- 4 small catchments tested so far:
  - Husí potok
  - Jičínka
  - Luha
  - Romže
- **Measured precipitation:**
  - Radar raingauge merge algorithm (Šálek) used in operation in CHMI
  - INCA precipitation analysis
  - CZ radar network only, EXTended radar network (neighbouring countries)
  - 3 variants of measured precipitation



# What was done...

- **4 precipitation nowcasting methods**
  - COTREC (Novák)
  - CELLTRACK, CELLTRACK-history (Kyznarová)
  - INCA
  - PERSISTANCE (1h)
  - CZ radar network only, EXTended radar network (neighbouring countries)
  - 8 variants of precipitation forecasts
- **Zero precipitation forecast**
  - For estimation of the influence of the measured precipitation („bottom limit estimation“)
  - CZ radar network only, EXTended radar network (neighbouring countries)
- **10 precipitation scenarios together**

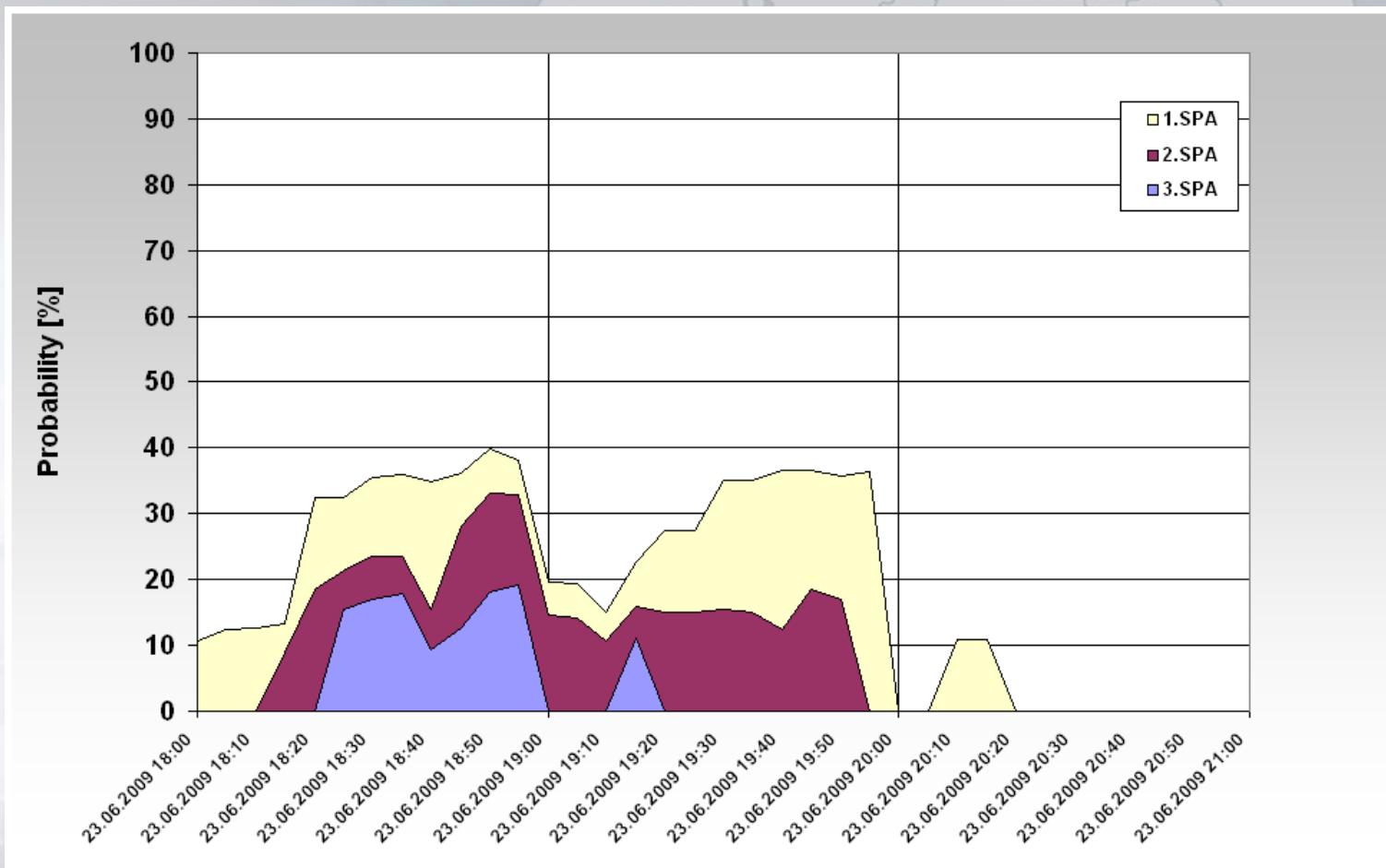


# Simulation of the operation – first results

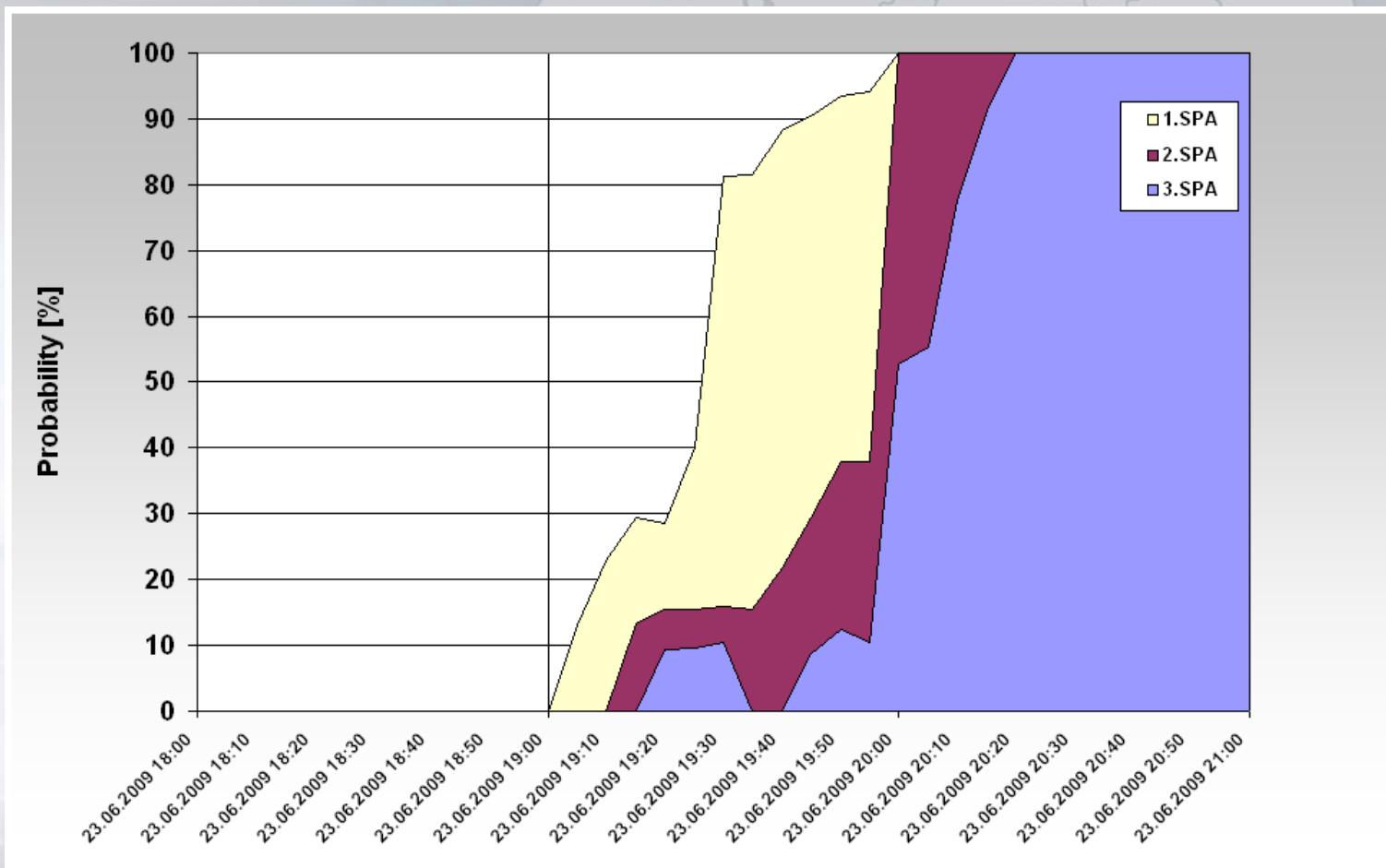
CATCHMENT	NUMBER OF FLOODS	NUMBER OF NON-ZERO EXCEEDANCE PROBABILITIES	NUMBER OF HIGHER THAN 25% EXCEEDANCE PROBABILITIES
Husí potok	1	1	1
Jičínka	1	2	1
Luha	1	1	1
Romže	0	10	7



# Example: Various limit discharges - Jičínka



# Example: Various limit discharges - Luha



# Conclusion and other works

- Continue in testing operation (operative run in 2012 season)
- It is well known that flash floods can be predicted only **several tenths of minutes** in advance...
- **Various precipitation nowcasting methods...**
  - evaluate their benefit
  - calculate their flash flood detection probability
- **Each catchments has different behaviour** – necessary to set up different values for warning probabilities of exceedance of the limit discharge
- The improved calibration of the hydrological model can decrease the number of false alarms
- **Discussion with the end users**
  - Trainings necessary
  - feedback necessary (overwarning?)



# Acknowledgement

- The work is supported by Central Europe Programme, INCA-CE project, cofinanced by European Regional Development Fund



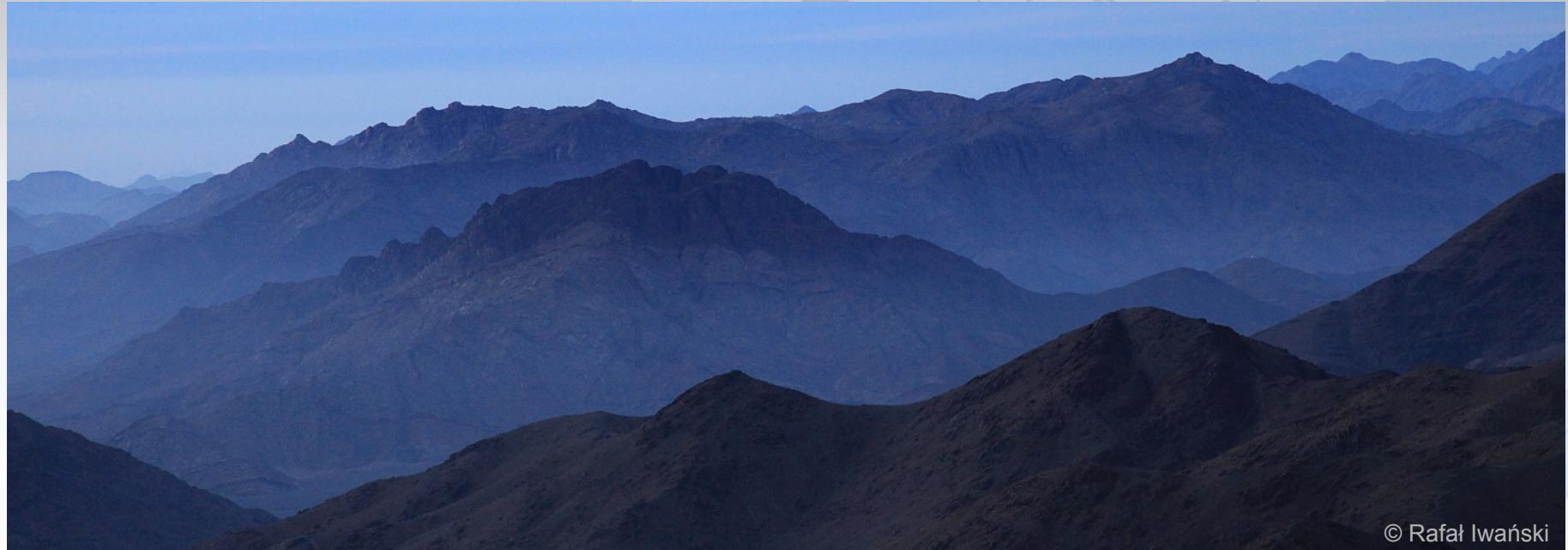
EUROPEAN UNION  
EUROPEAN REGIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT FUND



Czech Hydrometeorological Institute

Lucie Březková

# Thank you for your attention.



Contact:

**Lucie Březková**

**Czech Hydrometeorological Institute, regional office Brno**

**Regional Forecasting Department**

**email: lucie.brezkova@chmi.cz**



**Czech Hydrometeorological Institute**

**Lucie Březková**